

Conceptual Physics Reference

Kinematics

$$v = d/t$$

$$v = (v_f + v_i)/2$$

$$v_f = v_i + at$$

$$a = (v_f - v_i)/t$$

$$d = v_i t + .5at^2$$

Dynamics

$$\Sigma F = ma$$

$$wt = mg$$

Momentum

$$p = mv$$

If net external force = 0 then $p_i = p_f$

$$\text{Impulse} = f\Delta t = \Delta p$$

Work and Energy

$$W = f \cdot d$$

$$P = W/t$$

$$PE_g = mgh$$

$$KE = .5mv^2$$

Conservation of Energy: $\Delta PE = -\Delta KE$

Centripetal Force $F_c = mv^2/r$

Universal Gravitation $F = Gm_1m_2/d^2$

Version 1.2

Conversion factors

$$1.00 \text{ inch} = 0.0254 \text{ meters}$$

$$1.00 \text{ Newton} = .225 \text{ pounds}$$

$$550. \text{ ft lb/s} = 1.00 \text{ horsepower}$$

$$1.00 \text{ horsepower} = 746 \text{ Watts}$$

Constants

g = acceleration due to gravity = 9.81 m/s²

G = Universal Gravitational Constant =
 $6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N m}^2/\text{kg}^2$

Symbols

Σ = The sum of

Δ = The change in

v = velocity or speed

d = distance or displacement

a = acceleration

t = time

f = force

m = mass

g = acceleration of gravity

p = momentum

P = Power

wt = weight

W = work

h = height

r = radius of circle